



## ANNO SCOLASTICO 2017/2018

### Compiti vacanze estive 1SU

Si consiglia di rivedere tutti gli argomenti svolti durante l'anno, con particolare attenzione a:

- ❖ Scomposizione di polinomi
- ❖ Frazioni algebriche ed operazioni con esse

Svolgere con ordine su un quaderno a quadretti da consegnare a inizio anno scolastico 2018/2019:

- ✓ tutti gli esercizi seguenti per alunni con aiuto;
- ✓ almeno la metà degli esercizi seguenti per alunni con disciplina sufficiente.

#### **Riepilogo: la scomposizione in fattori**

##### **Guida alla scomposizione di un polinomio**

La «tabella di marcia» seguente può esserti utile per scomporre un polinomio.  
Se un metodo non ti serve, procedi passando al successivo.

1. Raccoglimento a fattore comune.
2. Raccoglimento parziale.
3. Scomposizione con prodotti notevoli.

Se il polinomio ha:

- 2 termini, può essere
  - una differenza di quadrati  $a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$
  - una differenza di cubi  $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$
  - una somma di cubi  $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$
- 3 termini, può essere
  - un quadrato di binomio  $a^2 \pm 2ab + b^2 = (a \pm b)^2$
  - un trinomio speciale  $x^2 + (a + b)x + ab = (x + a)(x + b)$
- 4 termini, può essere un cubo di binomio  $a^3 \pm 3a^2b + 3ab^2 \pm b^3 = (a \pm b)^3$
- 6 termini, può essere un quadrato di trinomio  $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2ac + 2bc = (a + b + c)^2$

4. Scomposizione con il metodo di Ruffini.



**CHECKER** Scomponi in fattori ( $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ).

**559**  $x^9 - x^5 + 6x^4 - 6$

**564**  $a(a-2)^3 - 8a$

**560**  $x^3 + 6x^2y + 12xy^2 + 8y^3$

**565**  $a^{12} - x^8$

**561**  $3a^2 - a^2b - 12 + 4b$

**566**  $x^6y^6 + x^3y^3 - 6$

**562**  $x^3 - 13x - 12$

**567**  $\frac{1}{4}a^2 - b^2 - \frac{1}{4} + b$

**563**  $3a^2 + 11a - 4 + (3a - 1)^2$

**568**  $4a^3 - 7a - 3$

**569**  $4axy - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}xy - 2a$   $\left[ \left( 2a + \frac{1}{3} \right) (2xy - 1) \right]$

**570**  $(a^2 + b - 1)3xy + 3xy(a^2 + 1 - b)$   $[6a^2xy]$

**571**  $30x^2y^2 - 2xy^3 - 4y^4$   $[2y^2(3x + y)(5x - 2y)]$

**572**  $\left( a - \frac{1}{2}b + c \right)^2 - \left( -a + \frac{1}{2}b + c \right)^2$   $[2c(2a - b)]$

**573**  $x^5 - x^4 + 3x^2 - 2x - 1$   $[(x - 1)(x^4 + 3x + 1)]$

**574**  $9x^{14} + x^{10} + 9x^6 + x^2$   $[x^2(9x^4 + 1)(x^8 + 1)]$

**575**  $9a + 9b + 3a^2 - 3b^2 + \frac{3}{4}(a + b)^2$   $\left[ \frac{3}{4}(5a - 3b + 12)(a + b) \right]$

**576**  $2(a + b)x^2 - xy(a + b) - 3ay^2 - 3by^2$   $[(a + b)(x + y)(2x - 3y)]$

**577**  $9 + \frac{1}{4}a^2b^2 - 36b^4 - 3ab$   $\left[ \frac{1}{4}(ab - 12^2 - 6)(ab + 12b^2 - 6) \right]$

**578**  $(1 - 2x)^2 + 8x^3 - 1$   $[4x(2x - 1)(x + 1)]$

**579**  $x^2 - 8x + 16 - 3xy + 12y$   $[(x - 4)(x - 4 - 3y)]$

**580**  $3a^3 + a^2b - 10ab^2$   $[a(a + 2b)(3a - 5b)]$

**581**  $4xy^3 - x^3y + 16xy - 16xy^2$   $[xy(2y - 4 + x)(2y - 4 - x)]$

**582**  $-\frac{1}{3}x^3y + 3xy^3 + 3xy - 6xy^2$   $\left[ 3xy \left( -\frac{1}{3}x + y - 1 \right) \left( \frac{1}{3}x + y - 1 \right) \right]$

Calcola il MCD e il mcm dei seguenti polinomi ( $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ).

**663**  $3y^2 - 12y^6; \quad -6y^4 + 3y^2; \quad y^2 + 2y^2.$   $[MCD = 3y^2; mcm = 3y^2(1 - 2y^2)(1 + 2y^2)]$

**664**  $-4x - 4 + yx + y; \quad y^2 - 16; \quad xy - 4x.$   $[MCD = y - 4; mcm = x(x + 1)(y - 4)(y + 4)]$

**665**  $a^3b^3 + a^2b^4 - ab - b^2; \quad a^2 + 2ab + b^2; \quad a^2b + a + ab^2 + b^2.$   $[MCD = a + b; mcm = b(ab - 1)(ab + 1)(a + b)^2]$

**666**  $6x^2 - 6x; \quad 2x^2 - 2; \quad x^3 + x^2.$   $[MCD = 1; mcm = 6x^2(x + 1)(x - 1)]$

**667** **ESEMPIO DIGITALE**  $3x^2y + 6xy; \quad 3x^2y - 12y; \quad 6x^2y^2 + 24xy^2 + 24y^2.$

**668**  $5x^2 + 5x - 10; \quad y - x^2y; \quad xy - y - 5x + 5.$   $[MCD = x - 1; mcm = 5y(x - 1)(x + 1)(x + 2)(y - 5)]$

**669**  $3a^3 - 12a^2 + 9a; \quad a^3 - a^2 - 9a + 9; \quad 2a^4 - 4a^3 + 2a^2.$   $[MCD = a - 1; mcm = 6a^2(a - 1)^2(a - 3)(a + 3)]$

**670**  $x^2y + xy^2; \quad x^2y^3 + xy^4; \quad 2x + 2y.$   $[MCD = x + y; mcm = 2xy^3(x + y)]$

**671**  $a^2 - b^2; \quad 3a^2b + 3ab^2; \quad b^4 + ab^3.$   $[MCD = a + b; mcm = 3ab^3(a^2 - b^2)]$

**672**  $x^2 - 4x + 4; \quad 3xy^2 - 6y^2; \quad 3x^2 - 12.$   $[MCD = x - 2; mcm = 3y^2(x + 2)(x - 2)^2]$



**CHECKER** Semplifica, se possibile, le seguenti frazioni algebriche dopo averne determinato le condizioni di esistenza, che non indichiamo nei risultati.

$$71 \quad \frac{2a^2b^4c}{16b^2c^4}; \quad \frac{x^2+2x}{x^2}.$$

$$72 \quad \frac{3y^3+6y}{9y^2}; \quad \frac{8a^6x^5y^4}{18ax^5y^2}.$$

$$73 \quad \frac{6a^2+2a}{2a}; \quad \frac{10^{-1}x^2y^2z}{10xy^2}.$$

$$74 \quad \frac{-4^3b^3y^8}{(-2)^5b^2y^5}; \quad \frac{x^2-16x}{8x}.$$

$$75 \quad \frac{5t^2-t}{-t}; \quad \frac{2xy-x^2y^2z}{x^2y^2z}.$$

$$76 \quad \frac{a+2b}{-2b-a}; \quad \frac{a^2-1}{a+1}.$$

$$77 \quad \frac{3x^2-x}{3x-1}; \quad \frac{y^2-4}{2-y}.$$

$$78 \quad \frac{2b^3-4b}{6b}; \quad \frac{xy+y}{xy}.$$

$$79 \quad \frac{x^3-4x}{x+2}; \quad \frac{by+5b}{5x+xy}.$$

$$80 \quad \frac{2x-x^2}{x^2+3x}; \quad \frac{9a^2-1}{9a+3}.$$

$$81 \quad \frac{2x^3-4x^2}{x^2-4}; \quad \frac{x^2y-x^2}{1-y}.$$

$$82 \quad \frac{6x}{18x^3-2x}; \quad \frac{2a^5-a^6}{a^5-4a^3}.$$

$$83 \quad \frac{a^5b^3-a^3b^5}{a^4b^4-a^3b^5}; \quad \frac{x^3y+xy^3}{x^3+y^3}.$$

$$84 \quad \frac{a^2-3a-10}{a^4-16}; \quad \frac{3x^4-3x^2}{6x^2+6x}.$$

$$85 \quad \frac{x^2-10x+25}{xy+x-5y-5}; \quad \frac{a^2-2a+1}{a^2-1}.$$

$$86 \quad \frac{3-x}{x^2-6x+9}; \quad \frac{9a^2-b^2}{a^2-b^2}.$$

$$87 \quad \frac{6x-xy+2y-12}{x-2}; \quad \frac{x^3-27}{x^2+3x+9}.$$

$$88 \quad \frac{a+2}{a^2-a-6}; \quad \frac{2x^2+9x-5}{2x^2-x}.$$

$$89 \quad \frac{a^2-4}{a^3-8}; \quad \frac{x^4-16}{4+x^2}.$$

$$90 \quad \frac{2-a}{a^4-16}; \quad \frac{x^5-4x}{x^2-4}.$$

$$91 \quad \frac{9-a^2}{-a^4+81}; \quad \frac{x^2+5x+6}{x^2+4x+4}.$$

$$92 \quad \frac{x^2y-xy^2}{y^2-x^2}; \quad \frac{a^2-1-x^2+x^2a^2}{x^2+1}.$$

Riduci allo stesso denominatore le seguenti frazioni algebriche ( $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ).

$$143 \quad \frac{5}{a^2}; \quad \frac{2a-1}{a}; \quad 5a.$$

$$144 \quad \frac{x-2}{3x}; \quad \frac{x+4}{9x^2}; \quad \frac{x}{4}.$$

$$145 \quad \frac{x+4}{ab^2}; \quad \frac{3}{b^3}; \quad \frac{a-b}{a}.$$

$$146 \quad \frac{x-2}{x}; \quad \frac{3}{x^3}; \quad \frac{x-1}{2x}.$$

$$147 \quad \frac{x-3}{x^2-1}; \quad \frac{2}{x+1}; \quad \frac{x+5}{2x-2}.$$

$$148 \quad \frac{y^3}{y+2}; \quad \frac{2}{3y+6}; \quad 5y.$$

$$149 \quad \frac{x^2-3}{x^2+1}; \quad 8x^2; \quad \frac{4x}{3x^2+3}.$$

$$150 \quad \frac{x-4}{x^2-3x}; \quad \frac{5}{2x-6}; \quad \frac{x+1}{x^2}.$$



**CHECKER** Esegui le seguenti addizioni algebriche.

$$179 \quad \frac{2}{x} - \frac{4}{x^2 + 2x} \quad \left[ \frac{2}{x+2} \right]$$

$$180 \quad \frac{bx}{2b^2} + \frac{2x^2 + 2x}{4bx + 4b} \quad \left[ \frac{x}{b} \right]$$

$$181 \quad \frac{7a}{3a-3} - \frac{2a+1}{a-1} \quad \left[ \frac{a-3}{3(a-1)} \right]$$

$$182 \quad \frac{1}{2a-x} + \frac{1}{2a} + \frac{1}{x} \quad \left[ \frac{4a^2 + 2ax - x^2}{2ax(2a-x)} \right]$$

$$183 \quad \frac{y+1}{3y-6} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{y} \quad \left[ \frac{2}{y(y-2)} \right]$$

$$184 \quad \frac{y^2 - y}{xy - x} + \frac{xy^2}{x^2y} - \frac{xy + 2y}{x^2 + 2x} \quad \left[ \frac{y}{x} \right]$$

$$185 \quad \frac{x^2 + 1 - x}{x-2} - \frac{x^2 + 4 + 2x}{1+x} \quad \left[ \frac{9}{(x-2)(x+1)} \right]$$

$$186 \quad \frac{8y}{2-3y} - \frac{4}{-3y^2 + 2y} + \frac{3y+2}{y} \quad \left[ -\frac{y}{2-3y} \right]$$

$$187 \quad \frac{2}{3y} + \frac{x^2}{x^2y^2 - x^2y} - \frac{1}{3y-3} \quad \left[ \frac{y+1}{3y(y-1)} \right]$$

$$188 \quad \frac{x+5}{x-5} - \frac{20}{2x-10} + \frac{5-x}{x+5} \quad \left[ \frac{10}{x+5} \right]$$

$$189 \quad 2 + \frac{x+4}{x^2+3x} - \frac{5}{3+x} - \frac{1}{2x} - \frac{5}{2x^2+6x} \quad \left[ \frac{4x+3}{2(x+3)} \right]$$

$$190 \quad \frac{1}{8} - \frac{3}{x^2-1} + \frac{1}{1-x} \quad \left[ \frac{x^2-8x-33}{8(x^2-1)} \right]$$

$$191 \quad \frac{a-1}{a^2-1} + \frac{2a+2}{a^2+2a+1} \quad \left[ \frac{3}{a+1} \right]$$

$$192 \quad -\frac{2}{x-y} + \frac{3}{x+y} - \frac{5}{y^2-x^2} \quad \left[ \frac{x-5y+5}{(x+y)(x-y)} \right]$$

$$193 \quad \frac{5}{2a-b} - \frac{(-5b)}{4a^2-4ab+b^2} \quad \left[ \frac{10a}{(2a-b)^2} \right]$$

**ESEMPIO DIGITALE**

$$194 \quad \frac{x-2}{x+1} - \frac{3x}{1-x} - \frac{3(x^2+1)}{x^2-1}$$

$$195 \quad \frac{x^2-2}{x^2-5x+6} - \frac{x-3}{x-2} + \frac{4}{x-3} \quad \left[ \frac{10x-19}{(x-2)(x-3)} \right]$$

$$196 \quad \frac{a^2}{a^2-1} + \frac{1-a}{2a+2} + \frac{a+1}{2a-2} - \frac{4a-1}{a^2-1} \quad \left[ \frac{a-1}{a+1} \right]$$

$$197 \quad \frac{1}{x^2-3x+2} - \frac{2}{x^2-2x} + \frac{1}{x-1} \quad \left[ \frac{1}{x} \right]$$

**CHECKER** Esegui le seguenti moltiplicazioni.

$$241 \quad \frac{15x^4y^2}{8x} \cdot \frac{4y^3}{5xy} \quad \left[ \frac{3x^2y^4}{2} \right]$$

$$242 \quad \frac{2a^4b^5}{10ab^6} \cdot \frac{15a^2}{2b} \quad \left[ \frac{3a^5}{2b^2} \right]$$

$$243 \quad -\frac{3x}{x^4y^5} \cdot \frac{2y^2}{18x^2} \quad \left[ -\frac{1}{3x^5y^3} \right]$$

$$244 \quad \frac{15x^4y^3}{45y} \cdot \frac{36xy^2}{2} \quad \left[ 6x^5y^4 \right]$$

$$245 \quad \frac{4ab^2}{5a^3} \cdot \left( -\frac{10a}{16ab} \right) \cdot \frac{2}{b^3} \quad \left[ -\frac{1}{a^2b^2} \right]$$

$$246 \quad \left( -\frac{2a^4}{b^5} \right) \cdot \left( -\frac{3a}{4b} \right) \cdot \frac{10ab}{a^5} \quad \left[ \frac{15a}{b^5} \right]$$

$$247 \quad \frac{12a^5b^7c}{5} \cdot \frac{25}{24a^3c} \quad \left[ \frac{5a^2b^7}{2} \right]$$

$$248 \quad \frac{x^2yz^3}{3a^3} \cdot \frac{9a}{xyz} \quad \left[ \frac{3xz^2}{a^2} \right]$$

$$249 \quad \left( -\frac{1}{3y} \right) \cdot \left( -\frac{y^3}{x^2a^5} \right) \cdot \frac{a^7}{2} \quad \left[ \frac{y^2a^2}{6x^2} \right]$$

$$250 \quad -\left( -\frac{a^3b^3}{x^2} \right) \cdot \left( -\frac{2}{(ab)^2} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{4y} \quad \left[ -\frac{ab}{2x^2y} \right]$$



**CHECKER** Esegui le seguenti moltiplicazioni.

$$251 \quad \frac{4y-12}{y} \cdot \frac{y^2}{3y-9} \quad \left[ \frac{4}{3}y \right]$$

$$252 \quad \frac{6a}{a-2} \cdot \frac{a^2-2a}{a^2} \quad [6]$$

$$253 \quad \frac{2b-8}{b} \cdot \frac{-b^3}{3b-12} \quad \left[ -\frac{2}{3}b^2 \right]$$

$$254 \quad \frac{y(y-1)^2}{3-a} \cdot \frac{6-2a}{y^2-y} \quad [2(y-1)]$$

$$255 \quad \frac{x^2-2x+1}{3} \cdot \frac{12}{y(x-1)} \quad \left[ \frac{4(x-1)}{y} \right]$$

$$256 \quad \frac{x^2y-xy^2}{a^3b^3} \cdot \frac{(ab)^4}{(x-y)^2} \quad \left[ \frac{xyab}{x-y} \right]$$

$$257 \quad \frac{a^3+a^2b}{a^2b+b^3} \cdot \frac{a^3b^2+ab^4}{a^2-b^2} \quad \left[ \frac{a^3b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$258 \quad \frac{x^2+3x+2}{x^2-4} \cdot \frac{x^3-1}{x^2-1} \quad \left[ \frac{x^2+x+1}{x-2} \right]$$

$$259 \quad \frac{b+5}{b^2+3b} \cdot \frac{b^2-10b+25}{b-1} \cdot \frac{b^2+2b-3}{b^2-25} \quad \left[ \frac{b-5}{b} \right]$$

$$260 \quad \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{a-1}{3+3a} \cdot \frac{a^5+2a^4+a^3}{a^2-1} \quad \left[ \frac{a^2}{3} \right]$$

$$261 \quad \frac{x^3-2xy}{xy^2-2xy+x} \cdot \frac{y^3-y^2}{3x^2-6y} \cdot \frac{3-3y}{2x^2y^2} \quad \left[ -\frac{1}{2x^2} \right]$$

$$262 \quad \frac{x-3}{x-1} \cdot \frac{3x^2}{4x^2-12x} \cdot \frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-2} \quad \left[ \frac{3}{4}x \right]$$

$$263 \quad \frac{a^2-4a+3}{a-2} \cdot \frac{a^2-4a+4}{a^2-9} \cdot \frac{a+3}{a^2-1} \quad \left[ \frac{a-2}{a+1} \right]$$

$$264 \quad \frac{x^2y+12xy+35y}{y^2+8y+16} \cdot \frac{1}{y^2-4y} \cdot \frac{y^2-16}{x+5} \quad \left[ \frac{x+7}{y+4} \right]$$

$$265 \quad \frac{2a+6}{-a^2+2a+15} \cdot \frac{a^2-25}{2a^2+20a+50} \quad \left[ \frac{-1}{a+5} \right]$$

$$266 \quad \frac{x^3-x^2-x-2}{2x^2-4x} \cdot \frac{3x^3}{x^3-1} \cdot \frac{x^2+6x-7}{3x^2+21x} \quad \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$267 \quad \frac{y^2-3y}{y^2-2y-8} \cdot \frac{y^2+4y+4}{3y} \cdot \frac{y^2-3y-4}{y^2-y-6} \quad \left[ \frac{y+1}{3} \right]$$

$$268 \quad \frac{5-5x}{2x^3-3x^2+2x-3} \cdot \frac{x^4-1}{6-4x} \cdot \frac{4x^2-12x+9}{x^2-2x+1} \quad \left[ \frac{5(x+1)}{2} \right]$$

**CHECKER** Semplifica le seguenti espressioni.

$$286 \quad \frac{4x-4}{1+2x} \cdot \left( x - \frac{x-1}{3} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{5x-x^2}{2-2x} - x \right) [-2x(1+x)]$$

$$287 \quad \left( \frac{2}{a+b} - \frac{1}{b} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{2}{a} + \frac{2}{b} \right) \cdot \frac{3b^2}{a^2-2ab+b^2} \quad \left[ \frac{6}{a(b-a)} \right]$$

$$288 \quad \frac{16x^2-12x^3}{16x^4-9} \cdot \left( x - \frac{3}{4x} \right) \cdot \left( x + \frac{3}{4x} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{4-3x}{4} \right]$$

$$289 \quad \frac{(3-x)^2}{x^2-4} \cdot \left( 2 - \frac{x}{x-3} \right) \cdot \left( 2 + \frac{x}{x-3} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{3(x-6)}{x+2} \right]$$

$$290 \quad \left( 1 - \frac{x}{x-1} \right) \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{x^2-x+1}{x^2+x+1} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{-2x}{x^3-1} \right]$$

$$291 \quad \frac{4a^2+4b^2}{a+b} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2a^2} - \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{2(b-a)}{a^2} \right]$$

$$292 \quad \left( \frac{2}{x} - 1 \right) \cdot \left( \frac{2}{x} + 1 \right) \cdot \frac{6x^3-9x^2}{4x^2-16} \quad \left[ \frac{-3(2x-3)}{4} \right]$$

$$293 \quad \left( \frac{1}{y} - 2 \right) \cdot \frac{y^2+4y^3+4y^4}{1-4y^2} \quad [y(1+2y)]$$

$$294 \quad \left( \frac{a-2}{a} + \frac{a}{a+1} \right) \cdot \frac{a^2+a}{4a^2-2a-4} \quad \left[ \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$295 \quad \left( \frac{3b}{2x+6b} + \frac{x}{6b} \right) \cdot \frac{2bx+6b^2}{x^3-27b^3} \quad \left[ \frac{1}{3(x-3b)} \right]$$

$$296 \quad \frac{1-25x^2}{60x+4} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1-5x} + \frac{5x}{25x^2+10x+1} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{1}{4(1+5x)} \right]$$

$$297 \quad \left( 1 - \frac{a^2}{b^2} \right) \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{b^4}{a^4-b^4} - \frac{a^2}{a^2+b^2} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{-a^2}{a^2+b^2} \right]$$

$$298 \quad \text{ESEMPIO DIGITALE} \quad \left( \frac{1}{y^2+y} - \frac{1}{y^2-y-2} - \frac{1}{y^2+2y+1} \right) \cdot \frac{y^3+2y^2+y}{2+y^2}$$

$$299 \quad \left( \frac{3a-1}{a} - \frac{a+1}{a^2} \right) \cdot \frac{5a^2}{9a^2-1} \quad \left[ \frac{5(a-1)}{3a-1} \right]$$

$$300 \quad \frac{a^2-4}{ax+a-2x-2} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{2x+1} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{(a+2)}{x(2x+1)} \right]$$





**CHECKER** Esegui le seguenti divisioni.

$$329 \quad \frac{5}{2a} : \frac{a+2}{a-3}$$

$$330 \quad \frac{2a-4b}{a+3} : \frac{a-2b}{2a+6}$$

$$331 \quad \frac{2x+2}{3} : \frac{x^2+2x+1}{9}$$

$$332 \quad \frac{x^2-1}{x} : \frac{2x+2}{3x}$$

$$333 \quad \frac{x^2+5x}{x^2-25} : \frac{5x}{2x-10}$$

$$334 \quad \frac{x-2}{x} : \frac{x+1}{2x} : \frac{x-2}{x+1}$$

$$335 \quad \frac{x+3}{2} : \frac{x+5}{3} : \frac{2x}{6}$$

$$336 \quad \text{ESEMPIO DIGITALE} \quad \frac{2x-3}{x+4} : \frac{6x-9}{2x+8} : \frac{1}{x}$$

$$337 \quad \frac{a-3}{1+2b} : \frac{3-a}{1-2b}$$

$$338 \quad \frac{2x+1}{2x} : \left( \frac{x^2-1}{4x} : \frac{x+1}{6x+3} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{2}{3(x-1)} \right]$$

$$339 \quad \frac{2x+1}{2x} : \frac{x^2-1}{4x} : \frac{x+1}{6x+3} \quad \left[ \frac{6(2x+1)^2}{(x-1)(x+1)^2} \right]$$

$$340 \quad \frac{xy+x^2y}{x^2-y^2} : \left( \frac{x^3-x}{x+y} : \frac{x^2+xy-x-y}{xy+y^2} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{1}{x-y} \right]$$

$$341 \quad \frac{x^2-4y^2}{x^3-x^2y} : \frac{x^2+2xy}{x-y} : \frac{3x-6y}{12x^2y} \quad \left[ \frac{4y}{x} \right]$$

$$342 \quad \frac{15x^3y^2}{3x^2y+3xy} : \frac{5x^2-20}{x^2-x-2} : \frac{xy^4}{2x+4} \quad \left[ \frac{2x}{y^3} \right]$$

**CHECKER** Semplifica le seguenti espressioni.

$$387 \quad \left( -\frac{1}{xy^3} \cdot \frac{3x^3y}{z} \right)^3 \quad \left[ -\frac{27x^6}{y^6z^3} \right]$$

$$388 \quad \left( 1 - \frac{2a}{a+b} \right)^2 \quad \left[ \frac{(a-b)^2}{(a+b)^2} \right]$$

$$389 \quad \left( \frac{2a^2-10a}{a^2-10a+25} - 1 \right)^5 \quad \left[ \frac{(a+5)^5}{(a-5)^5} \right]$$

$$390 \quad \left( \frac{3x^3y-6x^2y^2}{4x^2y^2-x^4} \right)^3 \quad \left[ -\frac{27y^3}{(x+2y)^3} \right]$$

$$391 \quad \left( \frac{a+b}{a-b} - 1 \right)^{-2} : \left( \frac{2ab}{a^2-b^2} \right)^{-1} \quad \left[ \frac{a(a-b)}{2b(a+b)} \right]$$

$$392 \quad \left( \frac{x^2-6x+9}{-y^2} \right)^{-1} \cdot \left( \frac{6-2x}{y} \right)^3 \quad \left[ \frac{8(x-3)}{y} \right]$$

$$393 \quad \left[ \left( \frac{x^2y-5xy+4y}{4y^3-xy^3} \right)^{-5} \right]^{-1} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{x-1} \right)^2 \quad \left[ -\frac{(x-1)^3}{y^{10}} \right]$$

$$394 \quad \left( \frac{a^3+a^2b+ab^2}{a^3-b^3} \right)^2 \quad \left[ \frac{a^2}{(a-b)^2} \right]$$

$$395 \quad \left( \frac{x^2-4x+4}{3-x} \right)^2 \cdot \left( \frac{x-3}{x^2-4} \right)^4 \quad \left[ \frac{(x-3)^2}{(x+2)^4} \right]$$

$$396 \quad \left[ \frac{(2x+y)(y^2+2xy+x^2)}{y^4+2xy^3} \right]^4 \quad \left[ \frac{(x+y)^8}{y^{12}} \right]$$



**CHECKER** SEMPLIFICA le seguenti espressioni.

$$479 \quad \left( \frac{4x}{x+y} - 2 \right) \cdot \frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 - y^2} - 1 \quad \left[ \frac{(x-y)^2}{(x+y)^2} \right]$$

$$480 \quad \left( \frac{a^3b^2 + 4a^2b + 2a - a^3b}{b+1} + a^3b \right) \cdot \frac{4b^2 - 4}{16ab + 16} \quad \left[ \frac{a(ab+1)(b-1)}{2} \right]$$

$$481 \quad \frac{b+1}{b-1} - \left( \frac{ab^2 + ab^3}{b^5 - b^3} \cdot \frac{(b+1)^2}{ab+a} \right) \quad \left[ \frac{b+1}{b} \right]$$

$$482 \quad \left( \frac{2}{a+1} + \frac{1}{4a} - \frac{1}{4a^2} \right) : \frac{(3a+1)^2}{24a^3 + 8a^2} \quad \left[ \frac{2(3a-1)}{a+1} \right]$$

$$483 \quad \left( \frac{a+1}{a} - 2 \right) \cdot \left[ \left( \frac{a}{a-1} + a \right) : \frac{a^2 - a}{a+1} \right] \quad \left[ \frac{a+1}{1-a} \right]$$

$$484 \quad \frac{3x+6y}{x^2-2xy+y^2} : \left( \frac{2x+y}{x^2-y^2} - \frac{1}{x+y} \right) \quad \left[ 3 \frac{x+y}{x-y} \right]$$

$$485 \quad \left( \frac{3x-4y}{x} + \frac{x-3y}{y} \right) \cdot \left( -x + \frac{x+2xy}{2y^2-xy} : \frac{1}{y} \right) \quad \left[ -\frac{(x+2y)(x+1)}{y} \right]$$

$$486 \quad \frac{a^2-5a+6}{a^2+7a+6} : \left( \frac{2a+10}{a+1} - a-1 \right) \quad \left[ -\frac{a-2}{(a+6)(a+3)} \right]$$

Indica le condizioni di esistenza delle seguenti frazioni algebriche.

$$4 \quad \frac{3}{x}; \quad \frac{9}{x-3}.$$

$$6 \quad \frac{x-1}{4x}; \quad \frac{1}{3t-9}.$$

$$5 \quad \frac{2}{6-a}; \quad \frac{1}{y^2}.$$

$$7 \quad \frac{a+2}{9a^2}; \quad \frac{2}{y(y-2)}.$$

$$8 \quad \frac{6}{(x-1)(x+3)}; \quad \frac{1}{4x^2+4}.$$

$$19 \quad \frac{11x+y}{2xy}; \quad \frac{9x-5}{x(8x-1)^2}.$$

$$9 \quad \frac{3}{3x-1}; \quad \frac{x-5}{x+5}.$$

$$20 \quad \frac{1-6y^2}{(y-1)(y-3)}; \quad \frac{10}{-y^2}.$$

$$10 \quad \frac{x-2}{x^2-1}; \quad \frac{2}{x^3y^2z}.$$

$$21 \quad \frac{4a}{1-a^4}; \quad \frac{a^2+b^2}{a^2-b^2}.$$

$$11 \quad \frac{2x-3}{2x+1}; \quad \frac{3x-2}{x^2+6x+9}.$$

$$22 \quad \frac{3a}{\frac{1}{4}a^2-a+1}; \quad \frac{9b^2}{b^2+9}.$$

$$12 \quad \frac{4x+3}{4x^2-9}; \quad \frac{a}{6x^2y}.$$

$$23 \quad \frac{5+y^2}{6y^2-4y}; \quad \frac{x^2}{2x^2-2y+4xy-x}.$$

$$13 \quad \frac{y}{y+4}; \quad \frac{x-5}{x^2-4x}.$$

$$24 \quad \frac{4}{x^4-y^4}; \quad \frac{8}{x^3+2x^2}.$$

$$14 \quad \frac{1}{3x-2}; \quad \frac{4}{5x^3y+5x^3}.$$

$$25 \quad \frac{3ab^2}{(5b+1)^2}; \quad \frac{12a^2}{12a^2(2a+b)^3}.$$

$$15 \quad \frac{x^2}{3x-5}; \quad \frac{x+1}{x^2+1}.$$

$$26 \quad \frac{5}{a^3b}; \quad \frac{3a-b}{(a+b)(a^2-9b^2)}.$$